

More Functions

Adverbials, Prepositional Verbs,
and Phrasal Verbs

Functions in the Sentence

- Su
- Pred
- Complement
 - DO
 - IO
 - SuPred
 - ObPred
- Adverbial

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Functions in the Sentence

- Subject
- Predicate
- Complement
 - Direct object
 - Indirect object
 - Subject predicate (or subject complement)
 - Object predicate (or object complement)
- Adverbial

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Outline of Chapter 5

- Adverbials
- Prepositional verbs
- Phrasal verbs
- Prepositional phrasal verbs
- Objects and adverbials
- Eight verb types

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Wimbledon Ladies' Singles



■ 2004 Quarterfinal Draw

- Serena Williams v.
■ Jennifer Capriati
- Amélie Mauresmo v.
■ Paola Suarez
- Lindsay Davenport v.
■ Karolina Sprem
- Ai Sugiyama v.
■ Maria Sharapova

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Wimbledon Ladies' Singles



■ 2004 Quarterfinal Results

■ Serena Williams	6	6	
■ Jennifer Capriati	1	1	
■ Amélie Mauresmo	6	5	6
■ Paola Suarez	0	7	1
■ Lindsay Davenport	6	6	
■ Karolina Sprem	2	2	
■ Ai Sugiyama	7	5	1
■ Maria Sharapova	5	7	6

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Wimbledon Ladies' Singles



Serena



Lindsay



Amélie



Maria

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Adverbials



■ VP Adverbials are sisters to V-bar.

- Serena Williams beat Jennifer Capriati easily.
- Maria Sharapova beat Ai Sugiyama in a very exciting three-set match.
- Venus Williams spoke glowingly of her sister.

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Adverbials



■ VP Adverbials are not selected by the verb, and they are movable.

- Serena Williams beat Jennifer Capriati easily.
- Serena Williams easily beat Jennifer Capriati.
- Maria Sharapova beat Ai Sugiyama in a very exciting three-set match.
- In a very exciting three-set match, Maria Sharapova beat Ai Sugiyama.
- Venus Williams spoke glowingly of her sister.
- Venus Williams spoke of her sister glowingly.

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Adverbials



■ Adverbials are realized as AdvPs, PPs, NPs, and clauses.

- Serena beat Jennifer easily.
- Lindsay Davenport beat Karolina Sprem in the quarterfinals.
- Karolina left Wimbledon the next day.
- After she beat Ai Sugiyama in the quarterfinals, Maria will now play Lindsay.

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Identify the Adverbial



- Serena Williams bashes out a forehand as she demolishes Jennifer Capriati.

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Identify the Adverbial



- Serena Williams bashes out a forehand as she demolishes Jennifer Capriati.

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Identify the Adverbial



- Amélie Mauresmo stretches for a forehand volley in her match against Paola Suarez.

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Identify the Adverbial



- Amélie Mauresmo stretches for a forehand volley in her match against Paola Suarez.

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Adverbials

- Sentence adverbials are sisters to S-bar.
 - Unfortunately, Venus Williams was defeated by Karolina Sprem in the second round.
 - In a controversial match, the Chair Umpire made a mistake which ended up with the score being called wrongly in the tie-break of the second set. With the score at 2-1 in the tie-break, the umpire incorrectly awarded Sprem a point. Williams went on to move to four set points at 6-3 but Sprem took the next five point in a row to take the set and the match.

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Adverbials

- Sentence adverbials express the opinion and mood of the speaker.
 - Unfortunately, Venus Williams was defeated by Karolina Sprem in the second round.
 - In a controversial match, the Chair Umpire made a mistake which ended up with the score being called wrongly in the tie-break of the second set. With the score at 2-1 in the tie-break, the umpire incorrectly awarded Sprem a point. Williams went on to move to four set points at 6-3 but Sprem took the next five point in a row to take the set and the match.

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Adverbials

- Sentence adverbials connect one sentence to another.
 - Unfortunately, Venus Williams was defeated by Karolina Sprem in the second round.
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Sentence Adverbial



- Frankly my dear, I don't give damn.

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VP-Adverbial or S-Adverbial?

1. *Hopefully, Serena definitely will do better than what I did two years ago.*
2. *She has been acting very funny ever since the operation.*
3. *Not surprisingly, France is home to some of the biggest makers of oak barrels.*
4. *We waited hopefully outside the locked door.*
5. *Oddly enough, the show wasn't funny enough.*
6. *Unemployment fell surprisingly last month.*

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VP-Adverbial or S-Adverbial?

1. [Hopefully], Serena [definitely] will do better [than what I did two years ago].
2. She has been acting very funny [ever since the operation].
3. [Not surprisingly], France is home to some of the biggest makers of oak barrels.
4. We waited [hopefully] [outside the locked door].
5. [Funnily enough], the show wasn't funny enough.
6. Unemployment fell [surprisingly] [last month].

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Prepositional Verb



- Amélie Mauresmo stretches for a forehand volley in her match against Paola Suarez.

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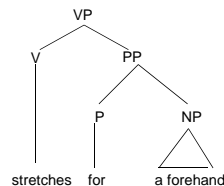
Prepositional Verbs

1. stretch for
2. abide by
3. refer to
4. glance at
5. lean against
6. add to
7. allow for
8. care for
9. insist on
10. yearn for

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Prepositional Verbs Require a PP

1. Amélie stretches for a forehand.
2. I abide by the rules.
3. I referred to a dictionary.
4. We glanced at the clock.
5. He leaned against the table.
6. That adds to my troubles.
7. We must allow for injuries.
8. They care for the sick.
9. We insist on our rights.
10. She yearns for the open air.



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Prepositional Verbs Can Be Passivized

1. The forehand ...
2. The rules ...
3. A dictionary ...
4. The clock ...
5. The table ...
6. My troubles ...
7. Injuries ...
8. The sick ...
9. Our rights ...
10. The open air ...

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Prepositional Verbs Can Be Passivized

1. The forehand stroke was stretched for.
2. The rules were abided by.
3. A dictionary was referred to.
4. The clock was glanced at.
5. The table was leaned against.
6. My troubles were added to.
7. Injuries were allowed for.
8. The sick were cared for.
9. Our rights were insisted on.
10. The open air was yearned for.

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Phrasal Verb



- Serena Williams bashes out a forehand as she demolishes Jennifer Capriati.

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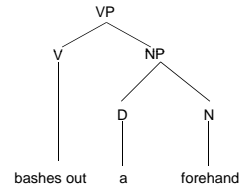
Phrasal Verbs

1. bash out
2. call up
3. bring up
4. cover up
5. take away
6. turn in
7. put down
8. take off
9. hand in
10. put on

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Phrasal Verbs are Verb + Particle

1. Serena bashes out a forehand.
2. I called up the mayor.
3. He brought up a good point.
4. They covered up the scandal.
5. They took away my privileges.
6. She turned in her assignment.
7. The army put down the revolt.
8. Take off your shoes.
9. Hand over the champagne.
10. Put on a CD.



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Phrasal Verbs Allow Object Movement

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. She bashes out a forehand | 1. She bashes it out. |
| 2. I called up the mayor. | 2. I called him up. |
| 3. He brought up a good point. | 3. He brought one up. |
| 4. They covered up the scandal. | 4. They covered it up. |
| 5. They took away my privileges. | 5. They took them away. |
| 6. She turned in her assignment. | 6. She turned it in. |
| 7. The army put down the revolt. | 7. The army put it down. |
| 8. Take off your shoes. | 8. Take them off. |
| 9. Hand over the champagne. | 9. Hand it over. |
| 10. Put on a CD. | 10. Put one on. |

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Three Tests for Prepositional or Phrasal Verbs

1. Pausing
2. Coordination
3. Movement

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Three Tests for Prepositional or Phrasal Verbs

■ Test #1

- A pause can occur between a phrasal verb and its direct object, but a pause cannot occur between the verb and the particle.
- *I called up — the mayor.*
- **I called — up the mayor.*
- So, call up is a phrasal verb.

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Three Tests for Prepositional or Phrasal Verbs

■ Test #2

- NP objects of prepositional verbs can be coordinated, but a particle of a phrasal verb cannot be coordinated with an NP.
- *I glanced at the clock and my friend.*
- **They covered up the scandal and the hole in the carpet.*
- So glance at is a prepositional verb.
- But cover up is a phrasal verb.

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Three Tests for Prepositional or Phrasal Verbs

■ Test #3

- The NP object of a prepositional verb can be moved, but the particle and the NP cannot be moved.
- *Against the table he leaned.*
- **In her assignment she turned.*
- So lean against is a prepositional verb.
- But turn in is a phrasal verb.

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Prepositional Phrasal Verb



- Get up, stand up, stand up for your right!

■ Bob Marley

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Prepositional Phrasal Verbs

■ Draw trees for the VPs in ...

- I won't put up with that nonsense.
- I must catch up on my homework.
- Stand up for your rights!
- He faced up to his difficulties.
- My mom's checking up on me.

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Eight Verb Types

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Intransitive verbs | 5. Complex transitive verbs. |
| 2. Monotransitive verbs | 6. Prepositional verbs |
| 3. Ditransitive verbs | 7. Phrasal verbs |
| 4. Copula verbs | 8. Prepositional phrasal verbs |

Monotransitive and ditransitive verbs are both **transitive**.

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Eight Verb Types: Number One

■ 1. Intransitive Verbs

- Example verbs:
 - *swim, arrive*

■ What is the VP Complement?

- Write an example sentence and draw a tree.



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Eight Verb Types: Number Two

■ 2. Monotransitive Verbs

- Example verbs:
 - *see, eat, read*

■ What is the VP Complement?

- Write an example sentence and draw a tree.



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Eight Verb Types: Number Three

■ 3. Ditransitive Verbs

- Example verbs:
 - *give, tell*

■ What is the VP Complement?

- Write an example sentence and draw a tree.



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Eight Verb Types: Number Four

■ 4. Copula Verbs

- Example verbs:
 - *be, become, smell*

■ What is the VP Complement?

- Write an example sentence and draw a tree.



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Eight Verb Types: Number Five

■ 5. Complex Transitive

- Example verbs:
 - *consider, know*

■ What is the VP Complement?

- Write an example sentence.



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Eight Verb Types: Number Six

■ 6. Prepositional Verbs

- Example verbs:
 - *refer to, look at*

■ What is the VP Complement?

- Write an example sentence and draw a tree.



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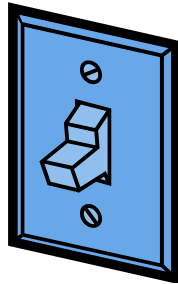
Eight Verb Types: Number Seven

■ 7. Phrasal Verbs

- Example verbs:
 - *switch on, give in*

- What is the VP Complement?

- Write an example sentence and draw a tree.



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Eight Verb Types: Number Eight

■ 8. Prepositional Phrasal Verbs

- Example verbs:
 - *put up with*

- What is the VP Complement?

- Write an example sentence and draw a tree.



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Eight Verb Types

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Monotransitive and ditransitive verbs are both **transitive**.

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Classify the verbs ...

1. I don't get on with my roommate.
2. I passed out at Ian's Pizza.
3. My friend is one of the few people who understands my love for The Simple Life.
4. She arrived fashionably late.
5. The Chem 104 TA ALWAYS send us insanely long emails about the upcoming lab.
6. They didn't elect him president.
7. Those guys whistled at me yesterday.
8. What's eating Gilbert Grape?

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